



## **MISSION**

The Inspectional Services Department strives to deliver the most efficient and transparent permitting and inspection process possible to the city. We aim to ensure that the housing, rental properties and businesses are the healthiest and safest in the Commonwealth.



## DIVISIONS

#### **Building and Zoning**

- Building construction permits
- Gas/Plumbing permits
- Electrical permits
- Zoning
- Regulatory Inspections
- Enforcement



## DIVISIONS



- Housing and Health Inspections
  - Housing/Nuisance Enforcement
  - Lead Paint Poisoning Prevention
  - Food Protection Program
  - Air, Water and Hazardous Materials
  - Weights and Measures
  - Enforcement

## **ISD Overview**

- 47 Field Inspectors
- More than 24,000 permits issued
- 60,000 inspections related to permits
- Over 13,000 work orders received
- 25,000 inspections conducted associated with the work orders



### Permits



Building permits are required to construct, re-construct, alter, repair, remove, or demolish a building or structure or to change the use of or/occupancy of a building or structure. It is required to remove a wall, load bearing support, change or move an egress, or supports around it, replacing windows, plumbing or electrical systems including the fire protection system.



Building permits are required when installing or altering any equipment in which the provision is made or the installation of which is regulated by the Massachusetts State Building Code (780 CMR)

**SO....** 

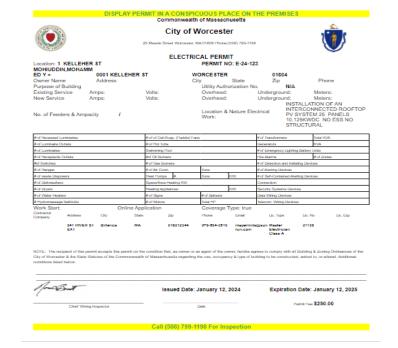


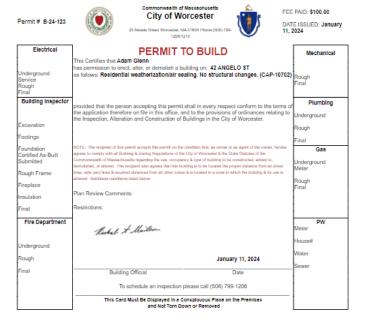
For safety's sake pull a permit!

Some may feel the permitting process is a hassle or is not necessary

The reality is that permitting comes with the goal of assuring that the work is done safely







- I need a new deck do I need a permit?
- My hot water tank just went, its Saturday, do I have to get a permit?
- I want to install an above ground pool do I need a permit?
- How long is my permit good for?
  - -A year, 2 years? I see projects in the city that take that long to finish.

## Repair work versus renovation

Any maintenance which does not affect the structure, egress, fire protection system, fire ratings, energy conservation provision, plumbing, sanitary, gas, electrical or other utilities.

- So, what's left?
  - Painting, landscaping, locks, gutters, shutters and wait there's more!!

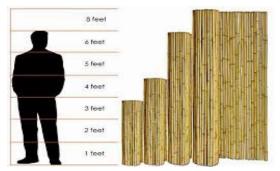
## **Exemptions from permits**

#### Fences not over six feet high

- do not need a permit
- can be put on the property line
- · to know where your property line is you have to hire a surveyor

#### Retaining walls less than 4 feet

- Sometimes you have to call a professional.
- The wall needs drainage and supports it is holding up a great deal of weight/earth







### **Exemptions Continued**

#### Does not require a permit

 A permit is not needed to build a one story detached building not exceeding 120 sq feet – a shed



- Cabinets work
  - Installing new cabinets is allowed however the plumbing fixtures around it will need a permit
  - Painting and adding trim

Be mindful if your home was built before 1978 if you are removing paint as it may contain lead!

## Illegal Apartments

- As the demand for housing in Worcester grows and rent prices rise, property owners may be tempted to make an apartment out of a basement, attic, or sub-divide an existing apartment.
- Conversion of these spaces without proper permits could pose significant fire and safety risks as well as be in violation of local zoning ordinances and building code requirements

- If you are considering creating a new apartment in your building, you are required to obtain a permit from the Department Inspectional Services before you begin construction.
- Some can be extremely dangerous while others can be permitted to be made legal.

 If you do not seek a permit prior to building, you will be required to remove the new, illegal apartment and may be liable to pay for your tenants' relocation



## The State Sanitary Code

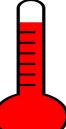
- 105 CMR 410.000 Minimum Standards for Human Habitation
- Last updated in 2007
- State Department of Public Health held 3 public hearings to listen to oral comments and accept written comments
- Amended May 2023

## **Notable Changes**

#### **General Provisions**

- -Curtailment of services
- -Reasonable access for repairs (tenants)
- -Maintenance in a Sanitary Condition (tenants)





#### Highlights

- Clarifies that fireplaces, woodstoves, pellet stoves and portable electric space heaters are not permanent sources of heat
- a heating system that includes a distribution system capable of heating every habitable room
- Heating season ends on May 31<sup>st</sup> Instead of June 15<sup>th</sup>

## **Notable Changes**



Excessive moisture vs Chronic dampness



Chronic or acute, landlords must prevent excess moisture and mold in their homes.



Facilities (bathrooms & kitchens) must be smooth, noncorrosive, nonabsorbent with watertight seals



Mechanical ventilation must be capable of exhausting air to the outdoors





In the event of leaks and flooding, the owner shall ensure all surfaces have been dried within 48 hours from the time they are notified or the end of the event, whichever is sooner.

## **IPM**

#### Integrated Pest Management

A systematic strategy for managing pests which considers prevention, avoidance, monitoring, and suppression. Where chemical pesticides are necessary, a preference is given to materials and methods which maximize public safety and reduce environmental health risk.

## **Pest Control**



The owner of a residence, must conduct an inspection of each unit prior to a new occupancy to identify the presence of pests.



The occupant of a residence shall maintain their dwelling unit or rooming unit in a sanitary manner so as to prevent the attraction of pests



Owners and occupants must provide access to common areas, dwelling units, and rooming units, upon receipt of notice



Adhere to all instructions provided by the pesticide applicator in preparing common areas and units prior to the application of pesticides.

## Condemnation

When a residence or portion thereof has been condemned as unfit for human habitation and the occupant is not the owner of the residence, the owner shall provide comparable, suitable housing for the occupant for the following time period, or whichever is shortest:



(1) The remaining term of the lease or rental period;



(2) Such time as the residence is deemed suitable for habitation by the board of health;



(3) Such time as the occupant finds alternative, permanent housing and voluntarily terminates tenancy

## **Housing Enforcement 101**

I've been issued an order from your office, now what?

- Immediately make any emergency repairs needed and contact the inspector
- Contact the tenant
- Obtain the proper permits needed
- Contact the inspector!
- The tenant isn't paying the rent, I don't want to fix the problem. It doesn't matter. Sorry!
- Did I say communicate with the inspector?

410.160

#### What Does an Enforcement Order Look like?

The Cit	y of CESTER		Department of Inspectional Services Christopher P. Spencer, Commissioner 25 Meade Street Worcester, MA 01610 P   508-799-1198 F   508-799-8541 Inspections@worcesterma.gov
Approved for d Constat			
Christoph P. S	yuu-		
			24-25
		Februar	y 6, 2024
this is a true copy of th	the penalties of perjury ne inspection report issu ction of the premises at	ed ENDANGER OR	IARKED WITH AN ASTERISK (*) MAY I MATERIALLY IMPAIR THE HEALTH OR RSONS OCCUPYING THESE PREMISES G PURPOSES.
Filmine Rive Jasmine Rivera	2/6/2024	— signed: Jalum	ine Ruwa
111, Sections 12 an examination t February 5, 2024 examination has	7A and 127B as r o be made of the 4. According to the revealed that the	nost recently amended dwelling located at 12 ne records of the Ass	er the authority of Massachusetts General Laws, Chapted and Chapters I and II of the Sanitary Code has cause 23 Main Street in this City of Worcester, MA 01605 dessor's Department this dwelling is owned by you. The Minimum Standards of Fitness for Human Habitation welling.
In a report of an	examination of th	e dwelling the follow	ing violations are listed.
Int./Ext		Jnit No.: Area: Througho	Code: ut 410.150
Notes: ' the gas work. T facilitie less tha shower	service being int The owner shall p s capable of heat n 110F and not s	errupted by Everson rovide and maintain ing and delivering h greater than 130F for re range of not less th	g as needed for its intended use due to urce for gas leaks and unpermitted u in good operating condition the ot water, in a temperature range of not or fixtures other than a bathtub or han 110 F and not greater than 120F
Int./Ext		Unit No.: Area:	Code:

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Interior Throughout Basement

Violation: Heating Systems

Notes: The heating systems to all units do not operate as intended due to the gas
service being interrupted by Eversource for gas leaks and unpermitted work.

Heating systems must be restored for all units with all applicable permits and
inspections. Gas service must be restored in accordance with all MA state plumbing
and gas codes.

You are hereby ordered to correct the violations within **24** (twenty four) Hours of receipt by you of this notice. A re-inspection of this dwelling will be conducted after the time for compliance with this order has elapsed. Under Regulation 410.800 of the Sanitary <u>Code</u> you are entitled to a hearing in this matter. Section 410.800(A) reads as follows:

#### REGULATION 105 CMR 410.800 RIGHT TO HEARING

Unless otherwise specified in 105 CMR 410.000, the following persons may request a hearing before the Commissioner of Inspectional Services by filing a written petition.

A. Any person or persons upon whom any order has been served pursuant to any regulation of 105 CMR 410.000 (except for an order issued after the requirements of Regulation 410.650 have been satisfied); provided, such petition must be filed within seven days after the order was served.

At the expiration of this period, if you have not taken action to correct the violations cited, this department will pursue any prescribed course of action in accordance with applicable laws and regulations which it deems necessary, including the initiation of appropriate court action.

Pursuant to 105 CMR Section 410.940, if a failure to comply with an order requiring that any dwelling or its premises be properly cleaned or repaired results in a condition which endangers or materially impairs the health or well-being of the occupant or the public, the Commissioner of Inspectional Services may cause such proper cleaning or repair and charge the responsible person or persons with any and all expenses incurred.

Owners are required to follow all applicable plumbing, gas-fitting, wiring and building codes as applicable when making all of the necessary repairs. In most cases these regulations require permits to be obtained prior to performing the work.

Effective March 31, 2006, Massachusetts General Law Chapter 148 Section 26F1/2 requires all buildings used for residential purposes that contain fossil-fuel burning equipment or incorporate enclosed parking within the structure, to install approved carbon monoxide alarms as specified in Fire Prevention regulation 527 CMR 31.00. The alarms are required by law to be installed and maintained by the building landlord and/or superintendent. For further information please contact the Worcester Fire Department at (508) 799-1822.

GHI CHU: Day la mot tai lieu trong lien quan den luat phan – quy vi nho phien dich lai.

Ests es un ducumento legal importante. Por favor tenga un interprete.

Very Truly Yours,

farmine Rowa Chrisquer P. Spine

Jasmine Rivera Work Order #: 2086521 Christopher P. Spencer

## How can I avoid an Enforcement Order?

- Know the code CMR. 410.00-State Sanitary Code
- Be Present know what is going on at your property, the only way you can do that is to be there
- Be a good neighbor
- Communicate with your tenants
- Respond to your tenants



## **Property Registrations**

#### Vacant and/or Foreclosed Property Registration

To protect and preserve public health and safety, security and quiet enjoyment of occupants, abutters and neighborhoods, the Inspectional Services Department requires all owners of vacant and/or foreclosed properties, including lenders, trustees, and service companies to register such properties.

#### **Rental Registry Program**

The City of Worcester has officially launched its Rental Registration Program, which requires owners of all rental properties to register each property within the City. All rental properties must be registered annually to provide up-to-date owner and property manager contact information. Even if your property is owner-occupied and not rented, you should consider registering it. This will allow the City to contact you should there be an issue you should be aware of, such as a water-main break, sewage issue, or other emergency issue that could negatively affect your property.

\*\*\*All rental properties must be registered

## THE RENTAL REGISTRY & INSPECTION PROGRAM







#### OVERVIEW

- What is it?
- Who does it apply to?
- Why are we doing it?
- What information is needed?
- What are the benefits?
- What does it cost?



#### WHAT IS IT?

A registry for all rental properties within the City of Worcester that will provide Inspectional Services with accurate and up-to-date contact information for all registered property owners and managers.

#### WHY ARE WE DOING IT?

This information will allow us to contact the Landlord in the event of an emergency related to the property or other issues that they should be aware of or need to know about.

#### WHO DOES IT APPLY TO?

The Rental Registry will apply to any property within the City of Worcester that is rented out, regardless of the use or the duration of the rental period.

#### WHAT DOES IT COST?

- FIRST TIME
   \$15 / per rental unit
- ANNUAL RENEWAL\$5 / per rental unit

#### **REQUIRED INFORMATION:**

PROPERTY:

Address, property use, type and number of units

OWNER:

Mailing address, phone number, email address

PROPERTY MANAGER:

Manager or management company; address, manager name, phone number, and email

#### WHAT ARE THE BENEFITS?

- Provides an opportunity for correction prior to an order
- Receive information regarding code changes
- Receive information regarding beneficial programs

# SCHEDULING & INSPECTION

#### WHAT IS INSPECTED?

#### Inspections include:

- Yard
- Exterior entrances, stairways
- Interior hallways, utility areas common areas, attic spaces
- All egress routes
- All spaces within each individual unit

#### WHAT IS THE INSPECTION FREQUENCY?

Required once every five (5) years

These inspections must meet minimum standards and are conducted under:

- Massachusetts State Sanitary Code CMR 105, Sec. 410
- Massachusetts State Building Code CMR 780, Sec. 110

#### SCHEDULING & INSPECTION

#### WHO SCHEDULES THE INSPECTION?

Based on information provided in the registration; property owners will receive an email when inspectors will be in the area and how an

inspection can be scheduled.

#### WHAT DOES IT COST?

- INSPECTIONS\$50 / per rental unit
- MISSED OR RE-INSPECTIONS
   First time, no charge.
   \$100 / per subsequent inspection

#### SCHEDULING & INSPECTION

#### **ADDED BENEFITS:**

- Public Safety
- Snapshot in time regarding property
- Pathway to making property compliant
- Allows for marketing of compliant property

# TENANT & LANDLORD RESPONSIBILITIES

#### TENANT RESPONSIBILITIES

- Comply with all requirements of the lease or rental agreement
- Pay your rent on time
- Pay utilities you are responsible for
- Use the dwelling unit and all appliances as intended
- Secure your belongings
- Do not do damage to the property

- Keep your unit clean, sanitary, and safe
- Remove trash regularly, follow rules for disposing and recycled, know when to put to the curb
- Comply with local regulations, including parking restrictions
- Respect neighbors' peace and quiet, do not be disruptive to neighbors in the building, or nearby

#### TENANT RESPONSIBILITIES

- Understand the most common causes of fires:
- Improper disposal of lighted materials and cigarettes
- Candles left unattended
- Cooking left unattended
- Temporary wiring or overloaded circuits
- Clogged or lint-packed dryer vents

- Overloading or improper use of power strips
- Outdated or improperly placed space heaters
- Improper use, storage, charging, or disposal of lithium-ion batteries.
- Do not tamper with smoke detectors
- Get renters insurance!!

#### LANDLORD RESPONSIBILITIES

- Provide a clean, safe, sanitary living environment for your tenants
- Understand and abide by all state and local laws, codes, and ordinances
- Make all required repairs in a timely manner
- Obtain required permits whenever work is being done on your building
- Hire qualified and licensed contractors

- Get required inspections
- Register your Property
- Understand your obligations to tenants during emergencies or catastrophic events
- Maintain proper levels and types of insurance for all such events.

## **CONTACT US**



#### **Inspectional Services**

25 Meade Street Worcester, MA 01610



#### Call Us on

508-799-1012



#### Website / Mail

inspections@worcesterma.gov



## THANK YOU