CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS GAO AND UNIFORM GUIDANCE REPORTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022



CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS

GAO AND UNIFORM GUIDANCE REPORTS

JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Worcester, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022 (except for the Worcester Retirement System, which is as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021), and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 27, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Boston, Massachusetts December 27, 2022



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Honorable Mayor and City Council City of Worcester, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The City of Worcester, Massachusetts' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City of Worcester, Massachusetts complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and
 design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance
 requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered
 necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Worcester, Massachusetts' basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated December 27, 2022, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The City of Worcester, Massachusetts' financial statements include the operations of the Worcester Retirement System (as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021) and the Worcester Redevelopment Authority and Upper Blackstone Water Pollution Abatement District (as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022). The federal expenditures, where applicable, for these entities are not included in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

Boston, Massachusetts March 17, 2023

CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/	Federal ALN	Pass-Through	Federal	Awards to	
Program Name	Number	Identifying Number	Expenditures	Subrecipients	
II O Department of Amilianthum					
U.S. Department of Agriculture Passed through the State Department of Elementary &					
Secondary Education:					
Child Nutrition Cluster					
National School Lunch Program - Cash Assistance	10.555	14-348	\$ 14,950,596 \$	-	
National School Lunch Program - Non-Cash Assistance					
(Commodities)	10.555	14-348	1,624,128		
Subtotal ALN 10.555 and Child Nutrition Cluster			16,574,724		
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	14-348	215,952		
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			16,790,676		
U.S. Department of Defense					
Direct programs:					
Research in Science and Engineering	12.630	Not Applicable	18,678		
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development					
Direct programs:					
Community Development Block Grant	14.218	Not Applicable	4,107,958	1,890,677	
COVID-19 - Emergency Shelter Grants Program	14.231	Not Applicable	1,659,164	1,438,675	
Emergency Shelter Grants Program Subtotal ALN 14.231	14.231	Not Applicable	398,285	318,296	
HOME Investment Partnerships Program	14.239	Not Applicable	2,057,449 1,145,243	1,756,971 1,054,623	
Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS	14.241	Not Applicable Not Applicable	713,068	691,358	
Moving to Work Demonstration Program	14.881	Not Applicable	66,353	-	
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development			8,090,071	5,393,629	
U.S. Department of Justice					
Direct programs:	40.004	Niet Ameliaskie	400 457		
Coronavirus Emergency Supplemental Funding Program	16.034 16.582	Not Applicable	192,457	-	
Youth Victims of Opioids Office of Violence Against Women Improving Criminal Justice	10.562	Not Applicable	292,424	-	
Responses	16.590	Not Applicable	135,363	68,966	
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant	16.738	Not Applicable	107,055	-	
Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program	16.742	Not Applicable	10,345	_	
Stop School Violence Program	16.839	Not Applicable	3,891	-	
Passed through the Executive Office of Public Safety and Security		••	,		
Violence Against Women Formula Grants	16.588		54,036	54,036	
Total U.S. Department of Justice			795,571	123,002	
II & Department of Labor					
U.S. Department of Labor Passed through the State Department of Career Services:					
Employment Service/Wagner-Peyser Funded Activities	17.207	CT EOL 22CCWORCWP	25.695	_	
Unemployment Insurance	17.225	CT EOL 22CCWORCVETSU	26,328	-	
Trade Adjustment Assistance	17.245	CT EOL 21CCWORCTrade	69,493	-	
Trade Adjustment Assistance	17.268	HG-33043-19-60-A-25	113,664	-	
Trade Adjustment Assistance	17.277	MB-2022-002	64,843	-	
WIOA Cluster:					
WIOA Adult Program	17.258	CT EOL 22CCWORCWIA	566,375	-	
WIOA Youth Activities	17.259	CT EOL 21CCWORCWIA	804,145	549,386	
WIOA Dislocated Workers	17.278	CT EOL 21CCWORCWIA	675,501		
Subtotal WIOA Cluster	47.004	OT FOL 20100WODOVETOU	2,046,021	549,386	
Disabled Veterans' Outreach Program	17.801	CT EOL 221CCWORCVETSUI	41,268		
Total U.S. Department of Labor			2,387,312	549,386	
U.S. Department of Transportation Passed through the State Office of Emergency Management:					
Interagency Hazardous Materials Training and Planning	20.703	HMEP	3,887	_	
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CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/	Federal			
Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Name	ALN Pass-Through		Federal Expenditures	Awards to
- Flogram Name	Number	Identifying Number	Experiolitures	Subrecipients
Passed through the State Department of Elementary &				
Secondary Education:				
COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund (School Reopening)	21.019	MA DESE Code 102	50,362	-
Passed through the State Executive Office for Administration and				
Finance:				
		SLT0023		
		SLT0219		
COVID-19 - Coronavirus Relief Fund (CARES Act)	21.019	SLT0470	3,328,240	
Subtotal ALN 21.019			3,378,602	
<u>Direct programs:</u> COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	Not Applicable	19,313,862	
Passed through the MassHire No. Central Workforce Board	21.027	Not Applicable	19,313,002	-
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	RP-2022-385	13,433	_
Subtotal ALN 21.027	21.027	111 -2022-000	19,327,295	
Subtotal / LET 21.02/			10,027,200	
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			22,705,897	_
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National Endowment for the Arts				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Promotion of the Arts	45.024	Not Applicable	7,000	7,000
Environmental Protection Agency				
<u>Direct Programs:</u>				
Environmental Policy and Innovation Grants	66.811	Not Applicable	2,073	-
Brownfields Job Training Cooperative Agreements	66.815	Not Applicable	34,404	-
ARRA - Brownfields Cleanup and Assessment Cooperative	00.040	NI-4 A	505.050	500,000
Agreements	66.818	Not Applicable	525,352	500,000
Total Environmental Protection Agency			561,829	500,000
U.S. Department of Education				
Passed through the State Department of Early Education and Care: Adult Education	84.002	MA DESE Code 359	164 252	
Passed through the State Department of Elementary &	04.002	MA DESE Code 339	161,352	-
Secondary Education:				
Title I Distribution	84.010	MA DESE Code 305	10,409,667	_
Special Education Cluster	01.010	5252 5545 555	. 0, . 00, 00.	
SPED 94-142 Allocation	84.027	MA DESE Code 240	8,667,471	-
Passed through the State Department of Early Education and Care:			-,,	
Special Education Cluster (continued)				
SPED Early Childhood Program Improvement	84.173	MA DESE Code 274	185,996	-
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			8,853,467	
Passed through the State Department of Elementary &				
Secondary Education:				
Perkins Secondary	84.048	MA DESE Code 400	413,099	-
McKinney-Vento Homeless Education	84.196	MA DESE Code 310	160,570	-
Massachusetts 21st Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	MA DESE Code 645	225,279	-
Title III - English Language Acquisition	84.365	MA DESE Code 180	1,088,182	-
Title IIA - Improving Teacher Quality	84.367	MA DESE Code 140	1,067,790	-
Comprehensive Literacy Title IV	84.371 84.424	MA DESE Code 507 MA DESE Code 309	7,944 755,679	-
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.424 84.425D	MA DESE Code 309 MA DESE Code 423	755,679 28,078,079	-
COVID-13 - EUUCALIOH SIADIIIZALIOH FUHU	U4.420D	MA DEGE COUR 423	20,010,019	
Total U.S. Department of Education			51,221,108	

CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED) YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/	Federal ALN	Pass-Through	Federal	Awards to	
Program Name	Number	Identifying Number	Expenditures	Subrecipients	
U.C. Department of Health and Human Camina					
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Direct Programs:					
Head Start Program	93.600	Not Applicable	7.212.145		
Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health Program	93.738	Not Applicable Not Applicable	1,186,792	-	
Passed through the State Department of Public Health:	93.730	Not Applicable	1,100,792	-	
Partnership for the Enhancement of the Regional Preparedness	93.074	4510-0404/4516-1021	947,149		
Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program	93.074	180627	30,210	-	
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	93.197	4964	123	-	
COVID Vaccination	93.243	Not Available	291,920	-	
COVID Contract Tracing	93.200	Not Available	214,584	-	
Public Health Emergency Response	93.354	Not Available	143,208	-	
Mass in Motion	93.758	502925	64,631	-	
Opioid Fund	93.788	Not Available	77,416	-	
National Bioterrorism Hospital Preparedness	93.766	45100404/45161024	215,820	-	
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959	4512-9069	190,713	-	
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.939	4512-9009	190,713		
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			10,574,711		
Executive Office of the President					
Direct Programs:					
High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Program	95.001	Not Applicable	36,016		
U.S. Department of Homeland Security					
<u>Direct Programs:</u>					
FEMA Public Assistance	97.036	Not Applicable	681,027	-	
Lead Hazard Grant	97.044	Not Applicable	831,698	589,868	
Passed through the State Office of Emergency Management:					
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	FY22EMPG	185,266	-	
Passed through the Executive Office of Homeland Security:					
Homeland Security Grant Program	97.042	Not Available	4,932		
Total U. S. Department of Homeland Security			1,702,923	589,868	
Total			\$ 114,895,679	\$ 7,155,885	

CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS JUNE 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of the City of Worcester, Massachusetts and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance for all awards with the exception of Assistance Listing 21.019, which follows criteria determined by the Department of Treasury for allowability of costs. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

NOTE 2 - INDIRECT COSTS

The City of Worcester, Massachusetts did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate identified in §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 – U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PROGRAMS

The amount reported for the National School Lunch Program – Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities) represents non-monetary assistance and is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received. The amounts reported for the National School Lunch Program – Cash Assistance represent cash receipts from federal reimbursements.

NOTE 4 – U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

The amount reported for the School-Based Medicaid Reimbursement Program represents federal cash receipts related to Administrative Activity Claims.

CITY OF WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Section I – Summary of Aud	ditors' Resu	Its		
A.	Summary of Auditors' Results				
	Financial Statements				
	Type of auditors' report issued:	Unmodified			
	Internal Control over Financial Reporting:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes	Х	No
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		Yes	Х	None reported
	Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?		Yes _	х	No
	Federal Awards				
	Internal control over major programs:				
	Material weakness(es) identified?		Yes _	Х	No
	Significant deficiency(ies) identified?		Yes	Х	None reported
	Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major				
	federal programs:	Unmodified			
	Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?		Yes _	х	No
	Identification of Major Programs:				
	Name of federal program or cluster			Assista	nce Listing Number
	COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds		_		21.027
	Title I Distribution				84.010
	Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 3,000,000 \$ 750,000			
	Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?	X	Yes _		No
	Section II – Financial State	ment Findin	gs		
	r audit did not disclose any matters required to be repor Indards.	ted in accord	dance '	with <i>G</i>	overnment Auditing
	Section III – Findings and Questioned Cos	ts – Major F	edera	l Prog	rams

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).